

Table 2.35A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	41,412	43,056	9,988	9,809	7,582	7,309
AGE						
12-17	2,000	1,970	1,039	1,032	486	495
18-25	6,828	6,981	2,318	2,517	1,454	1,607
26 or Older	32,584	34,104	6,632	6,260	5,642	5,208
GENDER						
Male	34,928	35,958	9,011	8,995	6,979	6,802
Female	6,484	7,098	977	814	603	507
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	39,719	41,000	9,653	9,448	7,397	7,102
White Only	35,637	36,793	8,754	8,547	6,663	6,417
Black Only	2,982	2,828	584	631	482	487
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	372	411	144	104	121	84
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	59	104	7	19	5	13
Asian Only	266 ^a	486	44	69	34	43
More Than One Race	402	378	120	79	93	58
Hispanic	1,693	2,056	335	361	184	207

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 2.35B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	18.5	19.1	4.5	4.3	3.4	3.2
AGE						
12-17	8.6	8.3	4.4	4.4	2.1	2.1
18-25	23.6	23.7	8.0	8.5	5.0	5.4
26 or Older	19.1	19.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.0
GENDER						
Male	32.5	33.1	8.4	8.3	6.5	6.3
Female	5.6	6.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	19.9	20.4	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.5
White Only	21.9	22.5	5.4	5.2	4.1	3.9
Black Only	11.7	11.1	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	34.1	35.4	13.2	8.9	11.1	7.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10.9	15.8	1.3	2.9	1.0	2.0
Asian Only	3.5 ^a	6.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5
More Than One Race	21.6	19.9	6.4	4.1	5.0	3.1
Hispanic	7.1	8.3	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 2.36A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	2,000	1,970	1,039	1,032	486	495
GENDER						
Male	1,597	1,522	869	857	451	444
Female	404	448	170	175	35	51
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	1,867	1,813	963	969	459	469
White Only	1,697	1,661	903	895	428	434
Black Only	83	68	21	27	10	4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	31	39	12	26	7	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	17	16	7	7	5	1
More Than One Race	37	28	19	13	9	9
Hispanic	134	157	75	63	27	26
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	1,379	1,300	766	751	402	393
Female - White	318	361	137	144	26	41
Male - Black	63	44	19	21	9	3
Female - Black	20	24	2	5	1	1
Male - Hispanic	106	120	61	47	22	20
Female - Hispanic	28	37	14	17	5	6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 2.36B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	8.6	8.3	4.4	4.4	2.1	2.1
GENDER						
Male	13.3	12.6	7.3	7.1	3.8	3.7
Female	3.5	3.9	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	9.3	9.0	4.8	4.8	2.3	2.3
White Only	11.1	10.8	5.9	5.8	2.8	2.8
Black Only	2.5	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	21.5	22.2	8.3	14.8	4.8	11.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.0	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.1
More Than One Race	10.0	7.0	5.2	3.2	2.4	2.3
Hispanic	4.0	4.6	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.7
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	17.5	16.5	9.7	9.5	5.1	5.0
Female - White	4.3	4.8	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.5
Male - Black	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.2
Female - Black	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Male - Hispanic	6.2	6.8	3.6	2.6	1.3	1.1
Female - Hispanic	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 2.37A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	6,828	6,981	2,318	2,517	1,454	1,607
GENDER						
Male	5,499	5,561	2,123 ^a	2,342	1,392	1,535
Female	1,328	1,420	194	175	62	72
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	6,434	6,481	2,207	2,363	1,402	1,536
White Only	5,913	6,042	2,091	2,231	1,319	1,461
Black Only	279	206	60	70	44	42
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	22	24	19	17
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	6	*	5	*
Asian Only	56	77	8	13	*	3
More Than One Race	81	80	21	21	15	12
Hispanic	394 ^a	500	110	154	51	70
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	1,265	1,244	489	494	303	314
High School Graduate	2,486	2,465	885	925	576	610
Some College	2,217	2,355	751 ^a	886	454	541
College Graduate	860	918	193	212	120	142
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	4,191	4,172	1,426	1,461	959	982
Part-Time	1,353	1,468	430 ^a	545	244	307
Unemployed	341 ^a	431	118 ^a	165	54 ^a	96
Other ²	942	910	344	347	196	221

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 2.37B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	23.6	23.7	8.0	8.5	5.0	5.4
GENDER						
Male	38.2	38.0	14.7 ^a	16.0	9.7	10.5
Female	9.1	9.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	26.1	25.9	9.0	9.4	5.7	6.1
White Only	30.9	31.2	10.9	11.5	6.9	7.5
Black Only	7.1 ^a	5.2	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	12.3	13.9	10.7	9.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	5.5	*	4.8	*
Asian Only	5.6	7.0	0.8	1.2	*	0.3
More Than One Race	26.9	23.3	7.1	6.0	5.0	3.5
Hispanic	9.1 ^a	11.2	2.5	3.4	1.2	1.6
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	20.7	21.2	8.0	8.4	5.0	5.4
High School Graduate	23.9	23.5	8.5	8.8	5.5	5.8
Some College	24.5	24.7	8.3	9.3	5.0	5.7
College Graduate	25.2	25.5	5.6	5.9	3.5	4.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	27.6	28.0	9.4	9.8	6.3	6.6
Part-Time	20.4	20.7	6.5	7.7	3.7	4.3
Unemployed	25.1	23.8	8.7	9.1	4.0	5.3
Other ²	16.3	16.1	5.9	6.1	3.4	3.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 2.38A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	32,584	34,104	6,632	6,260	5,642	5,208
GENDER						
Male	27,832	28,874	6,019	5,796	5,136	4,823
Female	4,752	5,230	613	464	506	385
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	31,418	32,706	6,482	6,116	5,536	5,097
White Only	28,027	29,089	5,760	5,421	4,915	4,521
Black Only	2,620	2,554	502	534	428	440
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	314	111	*	95	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	193 ^a	394	30	49	29	38
More Than One Race	284	271	80	45	*	37
Hispanic	1,166	1,399	150	144	106	111
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	5,452	5,264	1,521	1,376	1,333	1,201
High School Graduate	11,312	11,058	2,488	2,417	2,128	2,001
Some College	7,362 ^a	8,217	1,491	1,329	1,274	1,110
College Graduate	8,459 ^a	9,566	1,131	1,138	907	896
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	22,805	23,818	5,075	4,747	4,374	3,989
Part-Time	1,853 ^b	2,670	208	206	133	176
Unemployed	707	807	145	139	117	88
Other ²	7,218	6,809	1,204	1,168	1,018	954

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 2.38B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	19.1	19.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.0
GENDER						
Male	34.4	35.3	7.4	7.1	6.3	5.9
Female	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	20.3	21.0	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3
White Only	21.8	22.5	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5
Black Only	14.4	14.0	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	38.6	14.4	*	12.3	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3.3 ^a	6.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6
More Than One Race	23.8	23.2	6.7	3.9	*	3.2
Hispanic	7.2	8.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	18.6	18.4	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.2
High School Graduate	19.9	20.1	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.6
Some College	18.8	20.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.7
College Graduate	18.5	19.8	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	22.7	23.9	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0
Part-Time	11.0 ^b	14.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0
Unemployed	28.4	22.7	5.8	3.9	4.7	2.5
Other ²	14.2	13.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 2.39A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	39,412	41,086	8,949	8,777	7,096	6,814
GENDER						
Male	33,331	34,436	8,142	8,138	6,528	6,358
Female	6,081	6,650	807	639	568	456
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	37,852	39,187	8,689	8,479	6,938	6,633
White Only	33,941	35,131	7,851	7,652	6,235	5,983
Black Only	2,899	2,760	562	604	472	482
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	342	372	132	78	114	65
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	57	*	6	18	5	*
Asian Only	249 ^a	471	37	62	29	42
More Than One Race	365	351	101	66	85	49
Hispanic	1,560	1,899	260	298	157	181
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	6,716	6,508	2,010	1,870	1,637	1,515
High School Graduate	13,797	13,523	3,373	3,342	2,704	2,610
Some College	9,580 ^a	10,571	2,242	2,215	1,728	1,651
College Graduate	9,319 ^a	10,484	1,324	1,351	1,027	1,039
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	26,997	27,990	6,501	6,208	5,333	4,972
Part-Time	3,207 ^b	4,138	638	751	377	483
Unemployed	1,049	1,238	262	304	170	185
Other ²	8,160	7,719	1,549	1,515	1,215	1,175

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 2.39B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	19.7	20.3	4.5	4.3	3.5	3.4
GENDER						
Male	34.9	35.7	8.5	8.4	6.8	6.6
Female	5.8	6.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	21.1	21.7	4.8	4.7	3.9	3.7
White Only	23.0	23.7	5.3	5.2	4.2	4.0
Black Only	13.1	12.5	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.2
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	36.1	37.7	14.0	7.9	12.0	6.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11.8	*	1.2	2.9	1.0	*
Asian Only	3.7 ^a	6.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6
More Than One Race	24.4	23.2	6.7	4.4	5.7	3.3
Hispanic	7.6	8.9	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	19.0	18.9	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.4
High School Graduate	20.6	20.6	5.0	5.1	4.0	4.0
Some College	19.8	21.1	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.3
College Graduate	19.0	20.2	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	23.3	24.4	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.3
Part-Time	13.6 ^b	16.5	2.7	3.0	1.6	1.9
Unemployed	27.2	23.1	6.8	5.7	4.4	3.4
Other ²	14.4	13.5	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.